Credit Investor Presentation

F 300

June 2024



Disclaimer

THESE MATERIALS ARE CONFIDENTIAL AND ARE NOT FOR RELEASE, PUBLICATION OR DISTRIBUTION, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO OR FROM THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, JAPAN OR ANY JURISDICTION WHERE SUCH DISTRIBUTION IS UNLAWFUL.

IMPORTANT: YOU ARE ADVISED TO READ THE FOLLOWING CAREFULLY BEFORE READING, ACCESSING OR MAKING ANY OTHER USE OF THE MATERIALS THAT FOLLOW.

For the purposes of this disclaimer, "materials" shall mean this document, any oral presentation of the slides, any related question-and-answer session and any materials distributed at, or in connection with that presentation.

These materials have been prepared by and are the sole responsibility of Forvia S.E. (the "Company") and have not been verified, approved or endorsed by any lead manager, bookrunner, arranger or underwriter retained by the Company and no representation of warranty, express or implied, is made or given by or on behalf of them or any of its subsidiary undertakings, or any of such person's respective directors, officers, employees, agents, affiliates or advisers as to, the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information or opinions container in this presentation and no responsibility or liability is assumed by any such persons for any such information or opinions or for any errors or omissions.

These materials are provided for information purposes only and do not constitute, or form part of, any offer or invitation to underwrite, subscribe for or otherwise acquire or dispose of, or any solicitation of any offer to underwrite, subscribe for or otherwise acquire or dispose of, any debt or other financial instruments of the Company ("financial instruments") and are not intended to provide the basis for any credit or any other third party evaluation of financial instruments. No part of these materials, nor the fact of their distribution, should form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment or investment decision whatsoever. If any such offer or invitation is made, it will be done so pursuant to separate and distinct document (an "Offering Document") and any decision to purchase or subscribe for any financial instruments is pursuant to such offer or invitation should be made solely on the basis of such Offering Document and not these materials.

These materials should not be considered as a recommendation that any investor should subscribe for or purchase any financial instruments. Any person who subsequently acquires financial instruments must rely solely on the final Offering Document published by the Company in connection with such financial instrument, on the basis of which alone purchases of or subscription for such financial instrument should be made. The merits or suitability of any financial instruments or any transaction described in these materials to a particular person's situation should be independently determined by such person. Any such determination should involve, inter alia, an assessment of the legal, tax, accounting, regulatory, financial, credit and other related aspects of the financing or such transaction.

These materials may contain projections and forward-looking statements. Any such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements (or if expectations as to the growth of the market) to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Any such forward-looking statements will be based on numerous assumptions regarding the Company's present and future business strategies and the environment in which the Company will operate in the future. Further, any forward-looking statements will be based upon assumptions of future events which may not prove to be accurate. Any such forward-looking statements in these materials will speak only as at the date of these materials and the Company assumes no obligation to update or provide any additional information in relation to such forward-looking statements.

These materials are confidential, are being made available to selected recipients only and are solely for the information of such recipients. These materials must not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on to any other person or published, in whole or in part, for any purpose without the prior written consent of the Company.

These materials are not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation.

In particular, these materials are (a) not intended for distribution and may not be distributed in the United States or to U.S. persons (as defined in Regulation S under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act")) other than to "qualified institutional buyers" (QIBs) as defined in Rule 144A under the Securities Act and (b) for distribution in the United Kingdom only to (i) investment professionals falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order"), (ii) high net worth entities and other persons to whom it may lawfully be communicated, falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order or (iii) persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 ("FSMA")) in connection with the issue or sale of any securities of the Company or any member of its group may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons in (i) – (iii) being "relevant persons").

The offer and sale of the securities referred to herein (the "Securities") has not been registered under the Securities Act, and the Securities may not be offered or sold in the United States or to U.S. persons unless so registered, or an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act is available. The Company does not intend to register any portion of the offering of the Securities or to conduct a public offering of the Securities in the United States. By accessing the materials, you represent that you are a non-U.S. person that is outside the United States or are a QIB. Any investment activity to which this communication relates will only be available to and will only be engaged with relevant persons.

Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this communication.

BY ACCESSING THESE MATERIALS, YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THE FOREGOING LIMITATIONS AND TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY REGARDING THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED THEREIN

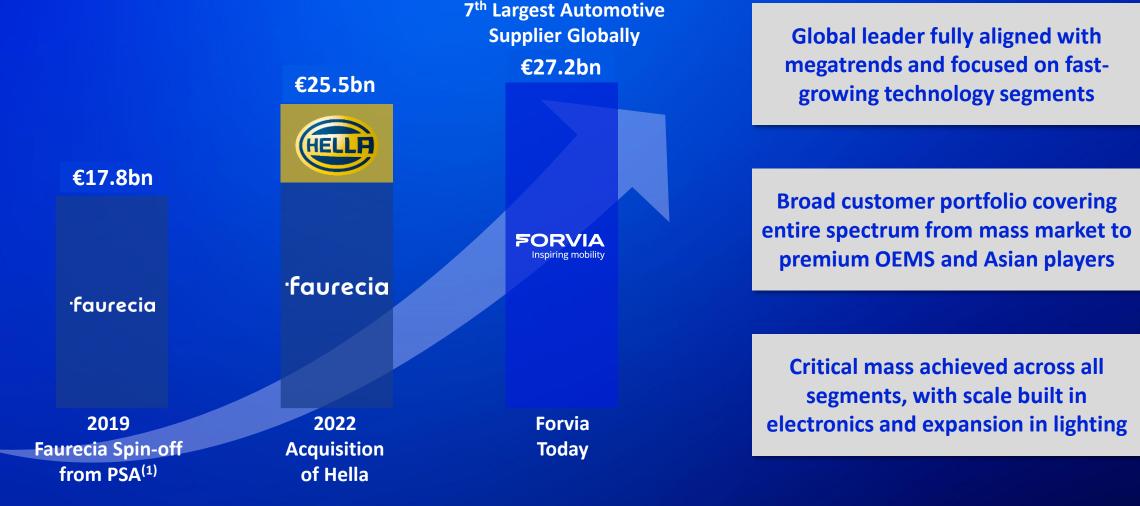


Business Overview



Journey so far: now the 7th largest automotive supplier worldwide

From a spin-off from PSA (now part of Stellantis) to a world's leading automotive supplier with €27bn revenue, following the transformative acquisition of Hella in January 2022



Notes: (1) As part of PSA and FCA merger considerations.



World's 7th largest automotive supplier with leading positions in each business segment



Global market leader for sustainable automotive technologies

FORVIA, the 7th global automotive supplier

•

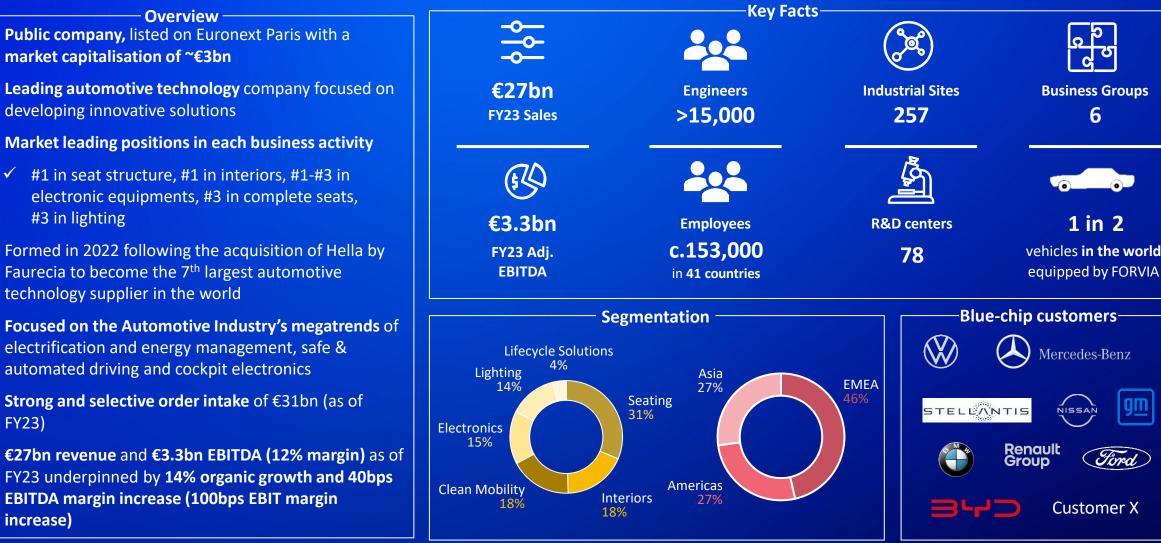
•

•

•

FY23)

increase)



6

Comprehensive product lines meeting the need of the automotive industry

One-in-two vehicles globally is equipped with FORVIA technology



Inspiring mobility

Six business groups with differentiating product lines

FORVIA is organised in six business groups: Seating, Interiors, Clean Mobility, Electronics, Lighting and Lifecycle Solutions



Hella Revenue⁽¹⁾ Forvia PF Revenue EBIT Margin Faurecia Revenue

nspiring mobilit

Clear and Focus strategy aligned with automotive megatrends

MOBILITY ELECTRIFICATION

BEV MARKET GROWTH

23-28 CAGR +24% p.a.¹

- Battery and Power Electronics for 12V / 48V
- High Voltage Energy Management
- Thermal Management System



46% of FORVIA orders were on BEV&FCEV platforms in 2023



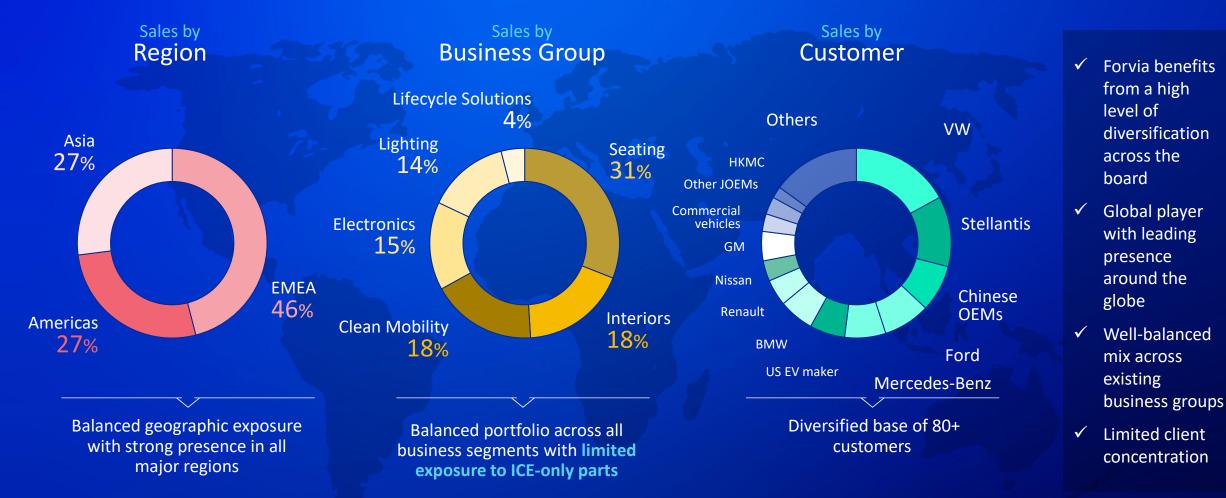


25% of FORVIA orders were on electronics in 2023

¹Source : SP24 powertrain mix assumptions - ²FORVIA addressed market, including sensors, surrounding view & automated parking, e-mirror, interior monitoring and software, Source: SP23 FCE ³Excluding Automated Driving, Source: Board of Directors July 2023 – Electronics presentation



Highly diversified business model across geographies, products and customers



FORVIA Inspiring mobility

Key partner to a broad and diversified base of OEMs around the globe

Selected examples of new car models in 2023 with Forvia contents



Jeep Avenger European Car of the Year 2023

US and Europe new cars launch



Porsche Cayenne

Asia new cars launch



Electric SUV Nissan Ariya



RAM 1500





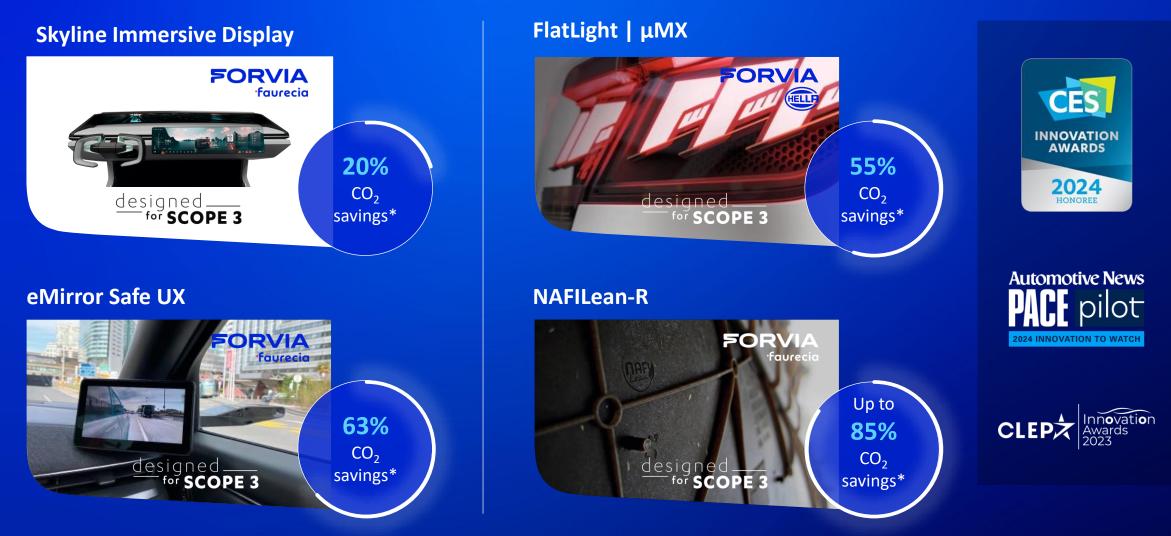
FORVIA

ESG as business driver with net zero leadership forthcoming

Scopes 1 & 2: CO₂ criteria in short term Carbon neutral 1 st automotive Inauguration of compensation for in 2025 net-zero target MATERIACT 4.800 approved by the 1 year in 2023 Science Based Targets initiative managers* ahead of schedule in 2023 Inauguration of FORVIA's Inauguration of Allenjoie, **FORVIA** Foundation **Energy savings** 1^{st} industrial site in France 6,000 -26% awarded with the Net Zero plant people supported **BREEAM Excellent** Fengcheng, China in 2023 versus 2019 since 2020 certification in 2023 2030 35% 'A' rating Scope 3 **FORVIA** renewable women managers -45% by 2030 (solar + wind) by CDP for transparency & professionals Up to 700GWh on climate change 30% designed_____ in 2023 capacity in 2024 women in top 300



Continuous Innovation Capacity to meet future challenges



FORVIA Inspiring mobility

Experienced management with proven track record and supported by robust governance

Highly experienced Management with strong track record

- Monthly review the Group's results and oversees the operations and deployment of the strategy
- CEO and 13 Executive Vice-Presidents **Patrick Koller**







Victoria Chanial

+3 years with Forvia

EVP, Group Communications



>28

>33

>30

Olivier Lefebvre EVP. Forvia Industrial Ops & Forvia Clean Mobility +28 years with Forvia



Jean-Paul Michel

+6 vears with Forvia

EVP, Faurecia Interiors

Christophe Schmitt



>39



Francois Tardif EVP, Asia Region & **Faurecia Clarion Elec.** +12 years with Forvia

Supported by a robust governance

- Oversees business, financial and economic strategies
- Yearly review of Risk Management process and top risks
- 14-member body with diverse backgrounds, experience and skills













+8 years with Forvia



EVP, FORVIA Seating Business Group +26 years with Forvia

Jean-Pierre Soumilac **EVP, Forvia HR** +23 years with Forvia

>X



SALES GROWTH⁽¹⁾

 \bigcirc Avg. Group Seniority





NATIONALITIES

FEMALE*





98% ATTENDANCE RATE*

Years of experience

*Excluding Board members representing employees

Our Competitive Advantages

A portfolio of key technologies A broad, international, balanced customer portfolio The adequate size to meet current and future challenges **Strategic positions** in thriving geographic markets

Leadership in all our activities A permanent focus on what we can control, our operationnal excellence A robust roadmap **One step ahead,** as we have solved our strategic equation

We are FORVIA

United by a strong mission, values and convictions, we are confident in our ability to achieve our ambition for safer, more sustainable and more affordable mobility for all

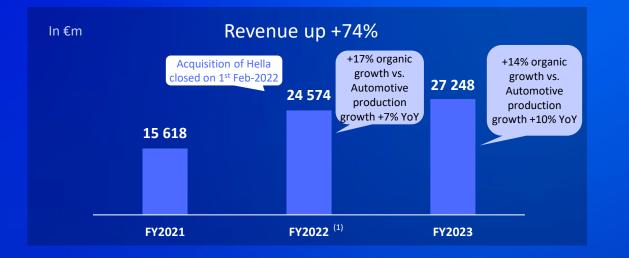


Financial Performance & Outlook



4

Strong operating performance over the last three years

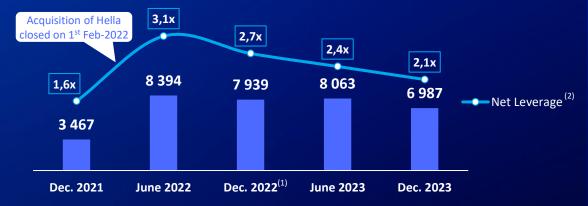


In €m Doubling net cash flow Acquisition of Hella closed on 1st Feb-2022 483 305 2.0% of sales FY2021 FY2022 ⁽¹⁾ FY2023

Notes: (1) 2022 accounts were restated for the divestment of SAS Cockpit Modules in application of IFRS5; (2) Net debt / Adj. EBITDA ratio







PORVIA Inspiring mobility

2023 in three key figures

ORGANIC SALES GROWTH OF

14%

Outperforming by 430bps LVP growth (+9.7%) OPERATING MARGIN IMPROVED BY

100bps

To 5.3% of sales vs. 4.3% in 2022

NET DEBT REDUCED BY CLOSE TO

€1bn

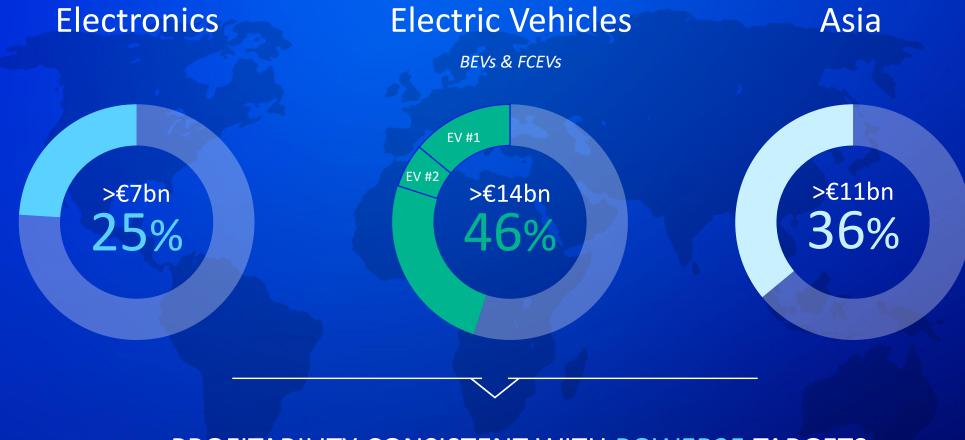
Strong NCF of €649m Completion of the first €1bn disposal program Net debt/Adj. EBITDA ratio of 2.1x improved by 100bps vs June 2022

ALL 2023 GUIDANCE TARGETS MET ON TRACK WITH POWER25 PRIORITIES & TARGETS



Building sustainable growth momentum

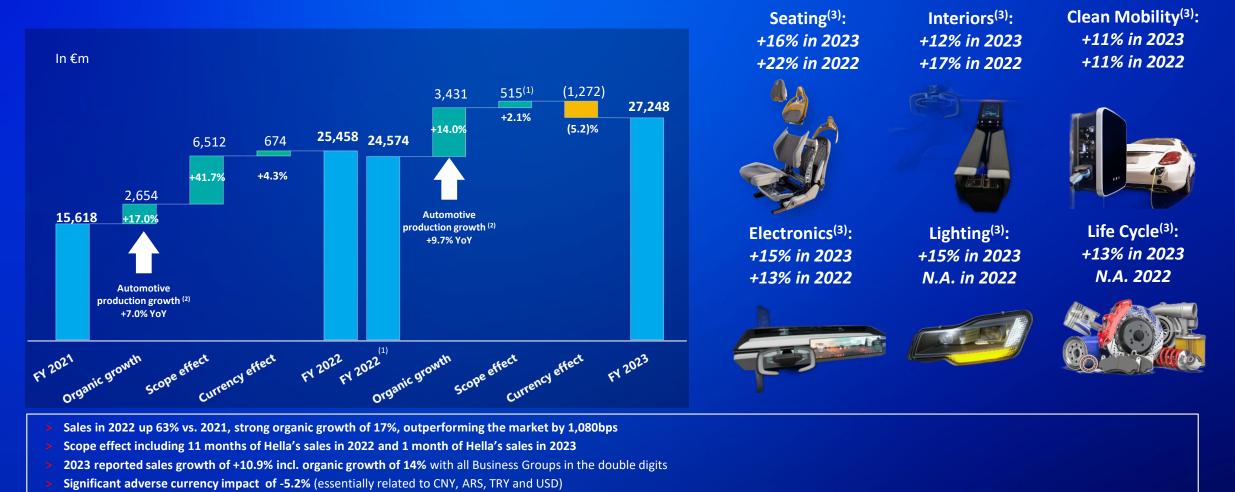
Strong and selective order intake of >€31bn in 2023



PROFITABILITY CONSISTENT WITH POWER25 TARGETS WITH REDUCED UPFRONT COSTS



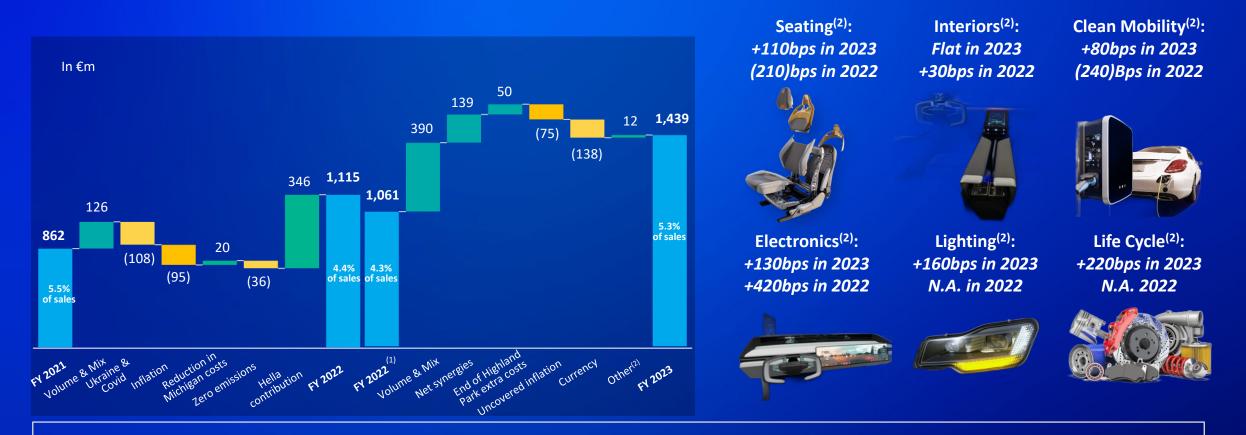
Sales of €27.2bn, up 14% vs. 2022 on an organic basis (+430bp vs. market)



- > Organic outperformance vs. underlying market of +430 bps:
 - c.250bps from volumes
 - c. 100bps from favorable geographic mix
 - c.80 bps from inflation pass-through

Notes: (1) 2022 accounts were restated for the divestment of SAS Cockpit Modules in application of IFRS5; (2) According to S&P Global Mobility (ex IHS Markit) figures dated February 2023; (3) Organic growth YoY

Operating margin up 100bps in 2023, recovering from 2022 margin erosion



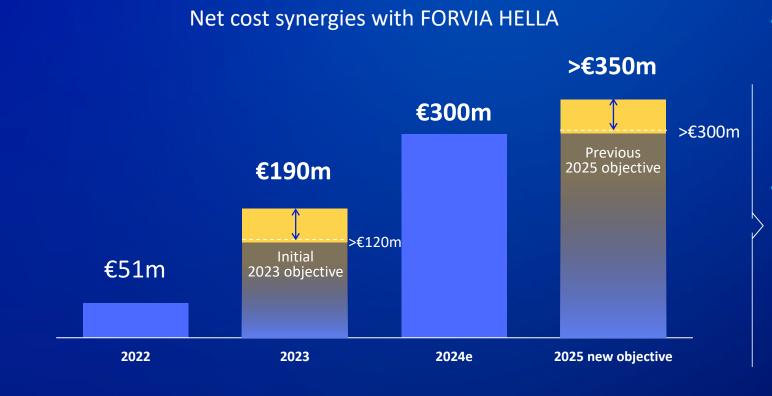
- > Resilient operating margin over 2022 in spite of the war in Ukraine, Covid-related impacts and inflation
 - 2023 operating income up +35.6% vs 2022 with margin improving by +100 bps to 5.3% of sales, consistently with above 7% 2025 objective
 - Gross margin: +70 bps to 13.4% through higher volumes and despite inflation headwinds
 - R&D and S&A expenses contained
 - Net R&D at 3.5% of sales vs. 3.6% in 2022, stable in value vs 2022 excluding the additional month of consolidation for HELLA
 - Selling and administrative expenses reduced to 4.7% of sales, close to -20 bps vs. 2022 level

Notes: (1) 2022 accounts were restated for the divestment of SAS Cockpit Modules in application of IFRS5; (2) Includes notably the impact of UAW strike, the consolidations of 1 month of HELLA (January) and the impact of CVI disposal impact in Q4



Synergies ahead of roadmap

2025 Objective revised upwards from >€300m to >€350m

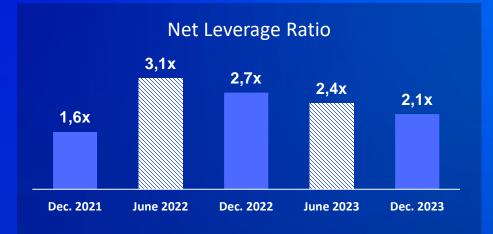


€139m incremental net synergies (from €51m to €190m) in 2023 driven by:

- Direct & indirect purchasing
- Operations
- Global Business Services
- 2025 objective revised upward, from above €300m to above €350m, thanks to the following new initiatives:
 - Additional purchasing savings
 - Transportation networks optimization
 - Industrial efficiencies through the newly designed FORVIA Excellence System (FES) that aims at aligning industrial processes on best standards



Continued deleveraging with Net Debt ratio at 2.1x





Fast deleveraging supported by:

- Robust Net Cash Flow of €649m in FY23
- Net financial investment & other of €567m including
 - Above €700m cash proceeds from completion of the €1bn disposal program announced in 2022 (Sale of a stake in Symbio to Stellantis, sale of SAS Cockpit Modules to Motherson and sale of CVI business in Europe and North America to Cummins)
 - SAS impact of €(108)m, mainly due to termination of factoring program
 - Limited acquisitions

Net Debt reduction by close to €1bn in 2023

FORVIA's long term rating in the double B space

- BB+ with Fitch (stable outlook)
- Ba2 and BB with Moody's and S&P (both with stable outlook)

Active debt management since the start of 2024

- €1,400m of new debt issued ⁽²⁾ in the first 5 months
- €1,050m tenders on 2025 and 2026 bonds + €500m of debt repayment

Notes: (1) Pro Forma the €1,200m of a dual tranche senior bond and the €200m Schuldschein issued in the first 5 months; (2) Split between €1,200m of a dual tranche senior bond and the €200m Schuldschein



Our Strategic Projects



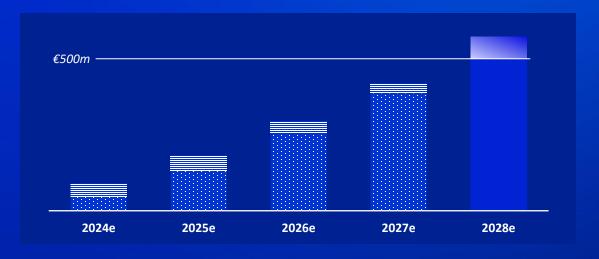
Launch of EU-Forward project in February 2024

A five-year 2024-2028 project to reinforce competitiveness in Europe

- Adapt to structural volume drop and accelerated electrification in Europe and rebalance FORVIA's regional performance
- Achieve savings of c. €500m to achieve operating margin in Europe above 7% in 2028

Address specific overcapacities in some Forvia's divisions in Europe

- Up to 10,000 jobs impacted over the 5-year period, supported by recruitment freeze, reduction of short term and temporary workers on top of natural attrition
- Incremental restructuring costs of €275m over 2024-2028
 compared to initial budget, remaining fully proportionate
 to past restructuring trends



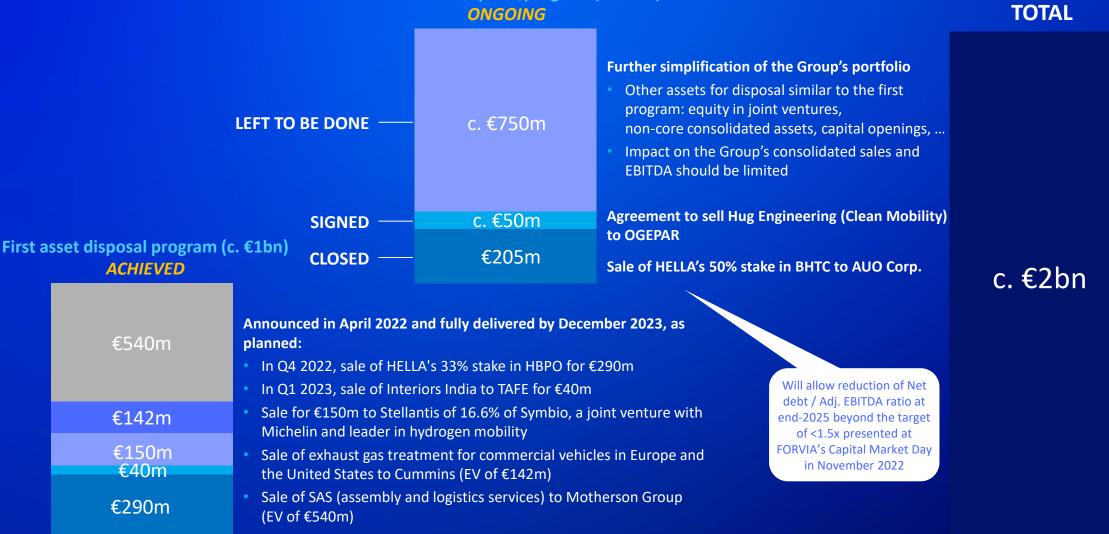
EU-Forward savings ramp-up (in €m)





Phase 1 of the asset disposal program (€1bn) already achieved, while Phase 2 (€1bn) is well on track

Second asset disposal program (c. €1bn)



2024 guidance and 2025 ambition



Conclusion and Q&A

03



Key take-aways

FORVIA

Inspiring mobility

01 The world's seventh largest automotive supplier with leading positions in each of its business segments	THE 7 TH GLOBAL AUTOMOTIVE SUPPLIER
02 Attractive industry benefitting from key automotive megatrends	Mobility electrificationAutonomous drivingConnected vehicles23-28 CAGR +24%p.a.*23-28 CAGR +11%p.a.*23-28 CAGR +10%p.a.*
O3 Pioneer in technological innovations leveraging on a strong ecosystem of partners	78 R&D centres 15,000 R&D engineers €2.2bn gross R&D spent in 2023
O4 Highly diversified business model with well entrenched positions	Business Region Customer
05 Key partner for a broad and diversified base of OEMs around the globe	Full spectrum covered from mass- market to premium
06 Focus on profitability, financial discipline and resilience	14% organic growth in FY23, Deleveraging to 2.1x by YE23
07 ESG as business driver with net zero leadership forthcoming	1st automotive net-zero target ⁴ Scopes 1&2 Carbon neutral in 2026
O8 Experienced Management with proven track and supported by robust governance	16 years average group senior across management

1Source : SP24 powertrain mix assumptions - 2FORVIA addressed market, including sensors, surrounding view & automated parking, e-mirror, interior monitoring and software, Source: SP23 FCE 3Excluding Automated Driving, Source: Board of Directors July 2023 – Electronics presentation. 4SBTI approved



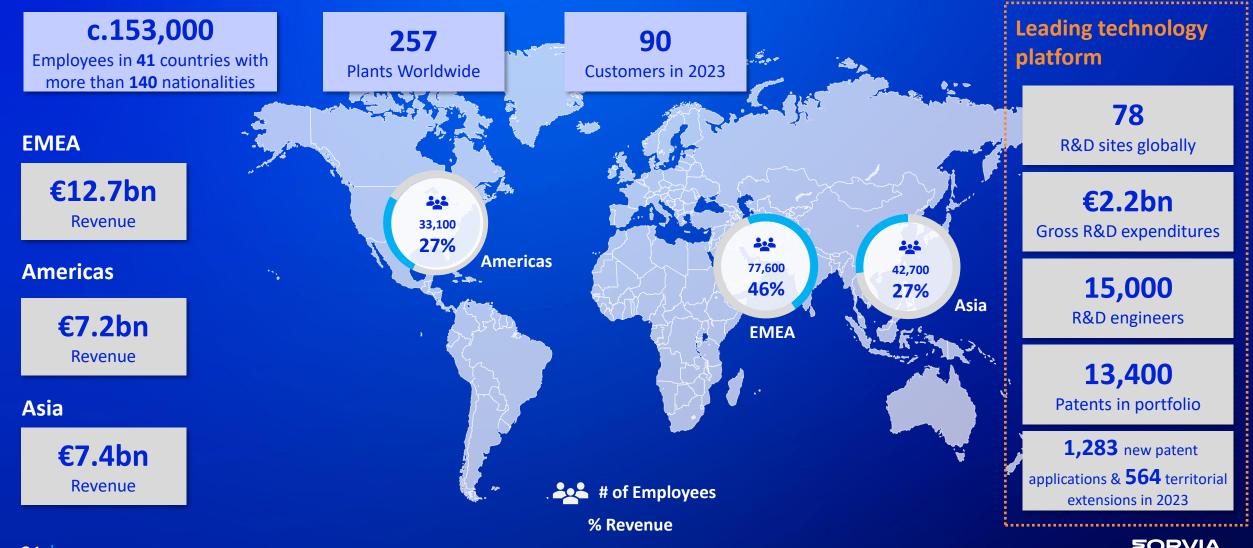






High degree of customer proximity with international reach

Forvia' footprint enables to support customers' programs close to their local production sites and end markets



Key partner to a broad and diversified base of OEMs around the globe

Long standing relationship with OEMS with ability to serve across the value chain from mass market to premium segments







Current capital structure

As of December 2023

	Dec-23 Amount (€m)	Adj. for SSD & EUR Notes	Dec-23 Pro Forma	x EBITDA	Pricing	Maturity
Cash and cash equivalents	(4,274)		(4,274)	(1.3)x		
Other current financials assets included in net debt	(26)		(26)	(0.0)x		
Senior credit facility (€1,500m Limit)	-	-	-			Dec-26
Senior credit facility (€450m Limit)	_	-	-			May-27
Hella 2024 Senior notes	300	(300)	-		1.000%	May-24
2025 EUR Senior notes	1,000	(580)	420		2.625%	Jun-25
2026 EUR Senior notes	750	-	750		3.125%	Jun-26
2026 EUR Sustainability-Linked Senior notes	800	(470)	330		7.250%	Jun-26
Hella 2027 Senior notes	500	-	500		0.500%	Jan-27
2027 EUR Senior notes	890	-	890		2.375%	Jun-27
2027 EUR Sustainability-Linked Senior notes	1,200	-	1,200		2.750%	Feb-27
2028 EUR Senior notes	700	-	700		3.750%	Jun-28
2029 EUR Green Senior notes	400	-	400		2.375%	Jun-29
2029 EUR Senior notes	-	500	500		5.125%	Jun-29
2031 EUR Senior notes	-	700	700		5.500%	Jun-31
Other debt ⁽¹⁾	3,692	121	3,812			
Lease liabilities	1,056	-	1,056			
Total debt	11,287		11,258	3.4x		
Total net debt	6,987		6,958	(2.1x)		
LTM December 2023 EBITDA				3,328		

Notes: (1) Other debt includes (i) the Term Loan, (ii) the EIB Loan Syndicated Credit Facility, (iii) the Japanese Yen Term and Revolving Facilities Agreement, (iv) the Schuldscheindarlehen ("SSD") and (v) other bank borrowings. (2) Market capitalization based on €15.68 price per share, as of 20th May

Double-digit organic sales growth and improved margin in all regions in 2023

In €m	EMEA	Americas	Asia	Group
Regional auto. prod. YoY*	+11.5%	+8.6%	+9.4%	+9.7%
2022 sales (€m)	11,050	6,822	6,701	24,574
YoY organic	+14.0%	+10.9%	+17.0%	+14.0%
Outperformance	+250bps	+230 bps	+760bps	+430bps
YoY reported	+14.5%	+5.6%	+10.3%	+10.9%
2023 sales (€m)	12,651	7,207	7,390	27,248
2022 [*] operating income (€m)	175	176	710	1,061
% of sales	1.6%	2.6%	10.6%	4.3%
2023 operating income (€m)	316	308	815	1,439
% of sales	2.5%	4.3%	11.0%	5.3%
% of Group consolidated sales	46%	27%	27%	100%
% of Group consolidated operating income	22%	21%	57%	100%

* 2022 accounts were restated for the divestment of SAS Cockpit Modules in application of IFRS5

EMEA: margin improved yoy but far from targeted level

- Operating margin up 90bps to 2.5% of sales, penalized by Interiors and Seating
- Accelerating on sustainable mobility

Americas: +170bps margin expansion from operational improvements

- Organic sales boosted by above 20% sales growth in Lighting and Electronics
- Margin expansion primarily driven by Seating, penalized by UAW strike

Asia: outperformance and continuous double-digit margin (+40bps yoy)

- Organic growth driven by outperformance of 770bps in China
- New promising partnerships with BYD in Thailand and with Chery



2023 Adjusted EBITDA at 12.2% of Group Sales Net Cash Flow of €649m, at 2.4% of Group Sales

In €m	2022*	2023	Change
Operating income	1,061	1,439	+13.6%
Depreciation and amortization, of which:	1,847	1,889	
Amortization of R&D intangible assets	685	712	
Other depreciation and amortization	1,162	1,177	
Adj. EBITDA	2,907	3,328	+14.5%
% of sales	11.8%	12.2%	+40bps
Capex	(1,137)	(1,137)	
Capitalized R&D	(954)	(1,046)	
Change in WCR	405	659	
Change in factoring	183	111	
Restructuring	(182)	(170)	
Financial expenses	(362)	(529)	
Taxes	(362)	(515)	
Other (operational)	(15)	(51)	
Net Cash Flow	483	649	+34.3%
% of sales	2.0%	2.4%	+40bps

Capex to sales decreased significantly from 4.6% to 4.2% while Capitalized R&D to sales slightly decreased from 3.9% to 3.8%

Working Capital contribution increased by €254m through the deployment of Manage by Cash program

- Inventories management
- Collections from customers and synergies on payment terms

Contribution from factoring dropped from €183m to €111m

- Increase mainly related to the redistribution of disposed SAS factoring to other Group entities
- Outstanding amount remained below the self assigned €1.3billion cap

Financial expenses increased by €167m because of higher interest rates and a favorable one-off in 2022

Tax expenses increased by €153m, o/w €68m related to the withholding tax on HELLA's special dividend (sale of HBPO)

* 2022 accounts were restated for the divestment of SAS Cockpit Modules in application of IFRS5



Q1 2024 update: sales of €6.5bn, up 3.1% on an organic basis

Outperformance of 390bps



Reported sales growth of -1.7%

Organic growth of 3.1% with all Business Groups outperforming the market

Outperformance of 390 bps

- c. +530bps from volumes/mix and pricing
- c. -140bps from unfavorable geographic mix

Significant adverse currency impact of -4.2% essentially related to ARS, TRY and CNY

Negative scope effect of 0.6%



Q1 2024 sales driven by strong outperformance in North America

In €m	EMEA	Americas	Asia	Group
Regional auto. prod. YoY*	-1.6%	+0.3%	-0.9%	-0.8%
Q1 2023 sales (€m)	3,245	1,751	1,648	6,644
YoY organic	+0.1%	+12.2%	-0.7%	+3.1%
Outperformance	+170bps	+1,190bps	+20bps	+390bps
YoY reported	-3.4%	+1.7%	-2.0%	-1.7%
Q1 2024 sales (€m)	3,135	1,782	1,614	6,531
% of Group consolidated sales	48%	27%	25%	100%

*Source: S&P April 2024 (in mLVs)

EMEA

440bps outperformance in Europe ex. Russia

- Limited organic decline in Europe (-0.3%) and +17.5% organic growth in the RoW
- Low to high single-digit growth in Interiors, Lighting and Clean Mobility

AMERICAS

540bps outperformance in North America

- Organic growth of 6.8% in North America or 9.3% excluding lost sales of c. €40m due to the voluntary exit of Highland Park Seating JIT program
- Strong organic growth in South America driven by inflation in Argentina

ASIA

Contrasted performance between China and Rest of Asia

- Sales in China grew by 3.6% in local currency and were down 2.5% on an organic basis
- Underperformance in China mainly attributable to temporary unfavorable customer mix and high comparable
- Double-digit growth in rest of Asia driven by strong outperformance in Japan and India



Extended debt maturity through active debt management

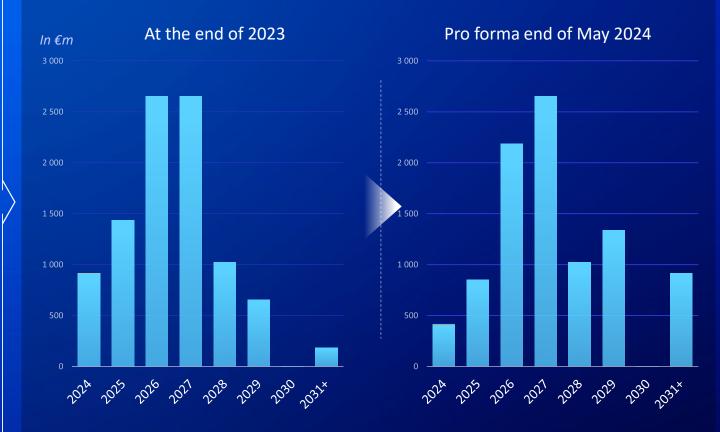
€1,400m of new debt issued in 2024

- €1,200m of a dual tranche senior bond
 - €500m June 2029 at 4.96%*
 - €700m June 2031 at 5.34%*
- €200m Schuldschein at 3, 5 and 7 years

Repayment of €1,550m of 2024-2026 maturities

- Successful €1,050 tender offers on two bonds
 - €580m of the 2025 2.25% tranche bought back
 - €470m of the 2026 7.25% tranche bought back
- Other debt repayments
 - €300m bond maturing in May 2024
 - €200m Schuldschein and bank loans

BREAKDOWN OF GROSS DEBT BY MATURITY



* actual yield including pre-hedging arrangement



Glossary

Sales growth

- FORVIA's year-on-year sales evolution is made of three components:
 - A "Currency effect", calculated by applying average currency rates for the period to the sales of the prior year
 - A "Scope effect" (acquisition/divestment)
 - And "Growth at constant scope and currencies" or "Organic growth"
- As scope effect, FORVIA presents all acquisitions/divestments, whose sales on an annual basis amount to more than €250 million
- Other acquisitions below this threshold are considered as "bolt-on acquisitions" and are included in "Growth at constant currencies"

Operating income

Operating income is the FORVIA group's principal performance indicator. It corresponds to net income of fully consolidated companies before:

- Amortization of intangible assets acquired in business combinations
- Other non-recurring operating income and expense, corresponding to material, unusual and non-recurring items including reorganization expenses and early retirement costs, the impact of exceptional events such as the discontinuation of a business, the closure or sale of an industrial site, disposals of non-operating buildings, impairment losses recorded for property, plant and equipment or intangible assets, as well as other material and unusual losses
- Income on loans, cash investments and marketable securities; Finance costs
- Other financial income and expense, which include the impact of discounting the pension benefit obligation and the return on related plan assets, the ineffective portion of interest rate and currency hedges, changes in value of interest rate and currency instruments for which the hedging relationship does not satisfy the criteria set forth in relationship cannot be demonstrated under IFRS 9, and gains and losses on sales of shares in subsidiaries
- Taxes

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is Operating income as defined above + depreciation and amortization of assets;
 to be fully compliant with the ESMA (European Securities and Markets Authority) regulation,
 this term of "Adjusted EBITDA" will be used by
 the Group as of January 1st, 2022 instead of the term
 "EBITDA" that was previously used (this means that
 "EBITDA" aggregates until 2021 are comparable with
 'Adjusted EBITDA" aggregates

as from 2022)

Net cash-flow

 Net cash-flow is defined as follow: Net cash from (used in) operating and investing activities less (acquisitions)/ disposal of equity interests and businesses (net of cash and cash equivalents), other changes and proceeds from disposal of financial assets. Repayment of IFRS 16 debt is not included

Net financial debt

 Net financial debt is defined as follow: Gross financial debt less cash and cash equivalents and derivatives classified under non-current and current assets. It includes the lease liabilities (IFRS 16 debt)

Debt covenant

Debt covenant is the ratio Net financial debt at the end of the period vs. Adjusted EBITDA over the last 12 months; it is tested twice every year at June 30 and at December 31st



SORVIAInspiring mobility